

**Lecture Sheet-1****Chapter- 7: Human Rights****Topic-3: The violation of children's rights****Note:**

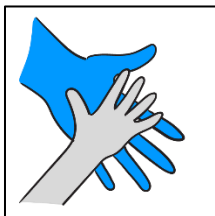
- **At first read the related topic from the text book.**

- **Violation:**

An action of violating someone or something.

The definition of a violation is a breach (break/neglect) of a law or of a code of behavior. Example: when you drive your car faster than the speed limit, this is an example of a violation of the law or, when you read someone's diary this is an example of a violation of privacy.

- **Child right violation:** Violence against children in all its forms as well as discrimination against girls, child marriage, children with disabilities, homeless children, refugee children etc.
- **Symbol of Child Rights:**



- **Child labour:**

The term ‘child labour’ is defined any form of work that deprives children of their childhood and is harmful to their physical and mental development.



- **Child labor is illegal:**

Child labor is illegal below the age of 18 in Bangladesh.

- Example: Some children have to work in the fields, in brick kilns, or in factories, etc.
- **Causes and examples of child right violation:**
  - i) Some children are deprived of their right to education, because their family cannot afford to send them to school.
  - ii) Some children have to work in the fields, in brick kilns, or in factories.
  - iii) Some children are homeless, especially in the cities, because their family cannot afford housing.
  - iv) Sometimes children are punished physically, although it is illegal.
  - v) Some children are trafficked, which means transporting them elsewhere to do illegal work.

- **Bad effects of child labour:**

- i) Psychological effects
- ii) Growth deficiencies
- iii) Physical injuries
- iv) Health problems
- v) Premature ageing
- vi) Malnutrition
- vii) Depression
- viii) Drug dependency
- ix) Lack of education etc.

- **Child trafficking:**

Child trafficking means transporting child elsewhere to do illegal work.



**Reasons of child trafficking. Example:**

1. benefit fraud.
2. forced marriage.
3. domestic slavery like cleaning, cooking and childcare.
4. forced labor in factories or agriculture.
5. committing crimes, like begging, theft, working on cannabis farms or moving drugs.

- **How do children benefit more from education than from laboring for their family?**
  - Education gives us knowledge of the world around us and changes us into something much better.
  - It changes our perspective of looking at life.
  - It also promotes individual freedom and development of the children.

**PS: \* Study the lecture sheet to upgrade your learning curve and you will find answer to the question from work sheet.**

**\* If you find it difficult to follow the video you can always pause and watch the screen to make it more understandable. Also, everything is shared in the lecture sheet for better understanding.**

**\* What you have learnt today, that you have to orally share the lesson with your afternoon teacher.**

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Thank you  
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